## Sample Spaces and the Counting Principle

Represent the sample space using set notation.

- 1) An ice cream stand offers four flavors: strawberry, chocolate, vanilla, and mint chocolate chip.
- 2) A bagel shop has two types of bagels: plain and onion.

- 3) A jewelry store sells rings with either a ruby, sapphire, or emerald gemstone.
- 4) A bag contains two red marbles and three blue marbles. You randomly pick a marble.

- 5) A basket contains one apple, one peach, and one orange. You randomly pick a piece of fruit to eat. Then you pick another piece to eat later.
- 6) A coffee shop offers small, medium, and large sizes. Customers can choose between French roast, Italian roast, and American roast.

## Find the number of possible outcomes in the sample space.

- 7) The chess club must decide when and where to meet for a practice. The possible days are Tuesday, Wednesday, or Thursday. The possible times are 3, 4, or 5 p.m. There are ten classrooms available.
- 8) A padlock's combination is four digits long.

- 9) A basketball player attempts five free throws. Each attempt results in a score or a miss.
- 10) A math quiz has five multiple choice questions. Each question has four options: A, B, C, and D.

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1) An ice cream stand offers four flavors: strawberry, chocolate, vanilla, and mint chocolate chip.

{strawberry, chocolate, vanilla, mint cc}

2) A bagel shop has two types of bagels: plain and onion.

{plain, onion}

3) A jewelry store sells rings with either a ruby, sapphire, or emerald gemstone.

{ruby, sapphire, emerald}

4) A bag contains two red marbles and three blue marbles. You randomly pick a marble.

{red<sub>1</sub>, red<sub>2</sub>, blue<sub>1</sub>, blue<sub>2</sub>, blue<sub>3</sub>}

5) A basket contains one apple, one peach, and one orange. You randomly pick a piece of fruit to eat. Then you pick another piece to eat later.

6) A coffee shop offers small, medium, and large sizes. Customers can choose between French roast, Italian roast, and American roast.

$$\{(S, F), (S, I), (S, A), (M, F), (M, I), (M, A), (L, F), (L, I), (L, A)\}$$

Find the number of possible outcomes in the sample space.

7) The chess club must decide when and where to meet for a practice. The possible days are Tuesday, Wednesday, or Thursday. The possible times are 3, 4, or 5 p.m. There are ten classrooms available.

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8) A padlock's combination is four digits long.

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9) A basketball player attempts five free throws. Each attempt results in a score or a miss.

32

10) A math quiz has five multiple choice questions. Each question has four options: A, B, C, and D.

1024